## Report to the S-1002 Technical Committee

By

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## Research Accomplishments

- The H1 technology needlepunching nonwoven machinery has been effectively utilized to develop cotton blended lightweight nonwovens.
- A through-air thermal bonding nonwoven machinery has been successfully installed. Efforts are underway to develop thermal bonded nonwovens for value added products.
- Research on the frictional characterization of polymer textiles has progressed extremely well.
  A friction factor has been devised, which serves as the panacea to the complexities that are involved with the characterization of the frictional properties of textiles.

## Patent and Peer Reviewed Publications (Sept 1st, 2002 to Aug 31st, 2003)

- 1) S.S. Ramkumar, (2002), "Method for Producing Chemical Protective Composite Substrate," US Patent Pending.
- **2)** S.S. Ramkumar, (2002), "Ballistic Protection Composite Shield and Method of Manufacturing," US Patent Pending.
- **3)** S.S. Ramkumar (2003), "Nonwovens: Technology and Specialty Products," Textile Technology International, pp. 66-67.
- **4)** S.S. Ramkumar and C. Roedel, (2003), "A Study of the Needle Penetration Speeds on the Frictional Properties of Nonwoven Webs: A New Approach," Journal of Applied Polymer Science, Vol. 89, 3626-3631.
- **5)** C. Roedel **and S. S. Ramkumar,** (2003), "Surface and Mechanical Property Measurements of H1 Technology Needle punched Nonwovens," Textile Res. J Vol. 73 (5), 381-385.
- **6)** S.S. Ramkumar, Umrani, A. S., Shelly, D.C., Tock, R. W., Parameswaran, S., and Smith, M. L., "Study of the Effect of Sliding Velocity on the Frictional Properties of Nonwoven Fabric Substrates," Wear J., (in print).

- 7) S.S. Ramkumar, D.J. Wood, K. Fox, and S.C. Harlock, (2003), "Development of a Polymeric Human Finger Sensor for Studying the Frictional Properties of Textiles, Part I: Artificial Finger Development," Textile Res. Journal Vol. 73 (6), 469-473.
- **8)** S.S. Ramkumar, D.J. Wood, K. Fox, and S.C. Harlock, (2003), "Development of a Polymeric Human Finger Sensor for Studying the Frictional Properties of Textiles, Part II: Experimental Results," Textile Res. Journal Vol. 73 (7), 606-610.
- 9) S. K. Chinnasami and S.S. Ramkumar, "Development of an Automated Fabric Friction Factor Calculator," AATCC Review (in print).
- **10)** S.S. Ramkumar, L. Shastri, R.W. Tock, D.C. Shelly, M.L. Smith, Padmanabhan, S., (2003), "Experimental Study of the Frictional Properties of Friction Spun Yarns," Journal of Applied Polymer Science, Vol. 88 (10), pp. 2450-2454, 2003.
- **11)** S.S. Ramkumar, (2002), "Frictional Characterization of Enzyme Treated Fabrics Using a Simple Friction Factor, "AATCC Review, November, Vol. 2(11), pp. 24-27.

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